

# PG118 AND PG218 OWNERS MANUAL

The instructions on this page apply to Danley powered units.

1. Read these instructions.

2. Keep these instructions.

- 3. Heed all warnings.
- 4. Follow all instructions.
- 5. Clean only with dry cloth.

6. Do not block any ventilation openings. Install in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

7. Do not install near any heat sources such as radiators, heat registers, stoves, or other apparatus (including amplifiers) that produce heat.

8. Do not defeat the safety purpose of the polarized or grounding-type plug. A polarized plug has two blades with one wider than the other. A grounding type plug has two blades and a third grounding prong. The wide blade or the third prong is provided for your safety. If the provided plug does not fit into your outlet, consult an electrician for replacement of the obsolete outlet.

9. The power plug at the wall must remain accessible to be able to disconnect power from the apparatus.

10. Protect the power cord from being walked on or pinched particularly at plugs, convenience receptacles, and the point where they exit from the apparatus.

11. Only use attachments/accessories specified by the manufacturer.

12. Unplug this apparatus during lightning storms or when unused for long periods of time.

13. Refer all servicing to qualified service personnel. Servicing is required when the apparatus has been damaged in any way, such as power-supply cord or plug is damaged, liquid has been spilled or objects have fallen into the apparatus, the apparatus has been exposed to rain or moisture, does not operate normally, or has been dropped.

14. This apparatus shall not be exposed to dripping or splashing, and no object filled with liquid, such as vases, shall be placed on the apparatus.

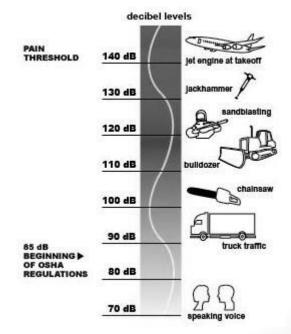
15. This apparatus has been designed with Class-I construction and must be connected to a mains socket outlet with a protective grounding connection (the third grounding prong).

19. If the loudspeaker is exposed to changes in temperature and humidity, internal condensation may develop. If powered up with such condensation, electronic failure could result. When exposed to environmental changes, allow the loudspeaker at least 30 minutes to acclimate to a new temperature before connecting to the ac mains and operating. 20. Danley Sound Labs loudspeakers can produce sound levels capable of causing permanent hearing damage from prolonged exposure. The higher the sound level, the less exposure needed to cause such damage. Avoid prolonged exposure to the high sound levels from the loudspeaker.

WARNING: TO REDUCE THE RISK OF FIRE OR ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT EXPOSE THIS APPLIANCE TO RAIN OR MOISTURE. DO NOT EXPOSE THE APPARATUS TO DRIPPING OR SPLASHING AND DO NOT PLACE OBJECTS FILLED WITH LIQUIDS, SUCH AS DRINKS, ON THE APPARATUS.

CAUTION: This product is energized as long as it is connected to the AC mains supply.

CAUTION: Allow at least six inches of free space all around the amplifier heat sink for sufficient ventilation.



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# Your New Subwoofer

# 1.1 Unpacking

For most of the Danley Sound Labs line we recommend that it be unpacked by two or more people. Refer to the spec sheet for product weight. Remove tape and open top flaps. Lay the box on its side and slide the subwoofer out. Remove the packaging wrap.

# 1.2 Inspection

Check to make sure the product is not missing hardware of any kind. If any brackets or additional accessory hardware is missing, please don't hesitate to contact Danley Sound Labs.

# 1.3 Shipping Damage

If your subwoofer appears to have been damaged in shipping, please take clear photographs and contact Danley Sound Labs immediately.

# Section 2

# Understanding the Difference

# 2.1 THE TAPPED HORN

The Danley Tapped Horn Subwoofer<sup>TM</sup> is a proprietary design which allows us to build physically small subs which are very efficient especially at the low end of their range and are virtually linear in their passband. Subjectively the TH series produce very deep bass from generally very small boxes. They are unlike conventional horns in that combining multiple TH boxes together results in more output, but not significantly more extension.

# 2.2 THE DANLEY BASS HORN

The PG218 subwoofer is a Danley take on a conventional design. The subs feature a front loaded, folded horn design. The subs behave conventionally in that adding boxes together not only increases the output, but extends the low frequency response downward.

# Section 3

# Initial Set Up

# 3.1 What Size Amplifier to Use

Selecting the right amplifier for your subwoofer depends on a variety of factors and uses. The owner is ultimately responsible for choosing the best amplifier or amplifiers for the application. We recommend choosing an amp that is rated no less than continuous and no higher than program. Please note "Continuous" does not mean "forever"! Most subwoofer manufactures, including Danley Sound Labs, subscribe to the AES standards for subwoofer power ratings.

# 3.1 Crossover

A 24 dB Butterworth high pass filter set at 25 Hz is highly recommended to prevent damaging the woofer/woofers. The low pass filter is determined by system specifications, we recommend 24 dB Butterworth at 80 Hz +/- 10 Hz.

# 3.3 Connecting to the PG118

Your Danley subwoofer has two NL4 ("speak-on") connectors located on a panel on the rear of the box. PG118 subwoofers are wired as passive. The two NL4 connectors are wired parallel, meaning pins +1 and -1 on both NL4's are connected to the same circuit. Do not plug two amp channels into the two NL4 connectors on pins +1 and -1. Pins +2 and -2 are also connected allowing a separate signal to pass through the input cable to pins 2 of the second NL4 connector, effectively turning it into an output connector.

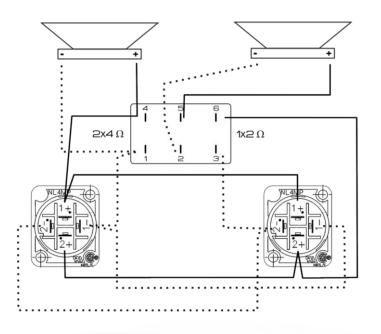
Pinout: Passive

- 1+ Positive Amp 1
- 1 Negative Amp 1
- 2+ Pass Through
- 2 Pass Through



# 3.4 Connecting to the PG218

These subwoofers can be run two ways; Bi-amp or passive. In the passive mode, the connection is to pins +1 and -1. Pins +2 and -2 pass through from one NL4 to the other. In Bi-amp mode, connect one amp channel to pins +1 and -1, and the other channel to pins +2 and -2 of the same NL4. **Be sure the switch is in Bi-amp mode or amp failure can occur.** 



# 3.5 Impedance

In the biamp mode the impedance of the woofers will be twice the passive mode.

# 3.6 Rigging

# If you have to ask how, you probably shouldn't be doing it!

# **Safety Precautions**

Before attempting to rig or suspend your Danley speakers, read and understand the following safety information.

# IMPORTANT RIGGING SAFETY WARNING!

The information in this section has been assembled from recognized engineering data and is intended for informational purposes only. None of the information in this section should be used without first obtaining competent advice with respect to applicability to a given circumstance. None of the information presented herein is intended as a representation or warranty on the part of

Danley Sound Labs. Anyone making use of this information assumes all liability arising from such use.

All information presented herein is based upon materials and practices common to North America and may not directly apply to other countries because of differing material dimensions, specifications, and/or local regulations. Users in other countries should consult with appropriate engineering and regulatory authorities for specific guidelines.

Correct use of all hardware is required for secure system suspension. Careful calculations should always be performed to ensure that all components are used within their rated workload before the array is suspended. Never exceed maximum recommended load ratings.

Before suspending any speaker system always inspect all components (enclosure, rigging frames, pins, etc.) for cracks, deformations, corrosion, missing, lose or damaged parts that could reduce strength and safety of the array. Do not suspend the speaker until the proper corrective action has been taken. Use only load- rated hardware when suspending Danley subwoofers.

# Are You New to Rigging?

If you are new to rigging, you should do the following:

#### Know the Rules for Safe Rigging.

Attend a safe rigging seminar, such as that presented by professionals like Rigging Seminars or by Chain Motor Hoist manufacturers like Columbus McKinnon Corp. (manufacturers of the C/M Lodestar).

Meet and establish a relationship with a licensed mechanical or structural engineer. Get in the habit of asking them questions instead of guessing about their answers. Learn from what they tell you.

Meet and discuss this aspect of your business with your Insurance Agent.

• Research and understand the codes, practices, and requirements in the venues where you intend to operate your sound system.

# General Hardware Information

All Danley subwoofers which are intended to be flown are provided with  $\frac{3}{8}$  inch - #16 hardware. Any hardware used in an overhead suspension application must be load rated for the intended use. Generally, this type of hardware is available only from rigging supply houses; industrial supply catalogs and specialized rigging distributors. Local hardware stores do not usually stock these products.

#### Attachment to Structures

A licensed Professional Engineer must approve placement and method of attachment to structures prior to installation of any overhead object. The following performance standards should be provided to the Professional Engineer for design purposes: Uniform Building Code as applicable, Municipal Building Code as applicable, Seismic Code as applicable. Installation of hardware and method of attachment must be carried out in the manner specified by the Professional Engineer. Improper installation may result in damage, injury or death.

### Rigging Hardware Inspection & Maintenance

Suspension systems are comprised of mechanical devices and, as such, they require regular inspection and routine maintenance to insure proper function ability. Danley subwoofers must be inspected for fatigue at least annually. The inspection shall include a visual survey of all corners and load bearing surfaces for signs of cracking, water damage, de-lamination, or any other condition that may decrease the strength of the subwoofer enclosure. Accessory rigging hardware provided with or for Danley subwoofers must be inspected for fatigue at least annually. The inspection shall include a visual material survey for signs of corrosion, bending or any other condition that may decrease strength of the fastener. For other fittings used, refer to the manufacturer's inspection and maintenance guidelines for process.

Danley Sound Labs is not responsible for the application of its products for any purpose or the misuse of this information for any purpose. Furthermore, Danley Sound Labs is not responsible for the abuse of its products caused by avoiding compliance with inspection and maintenance procedures or any other abuse. Prior to suspending the system, an expert, trained and experienced in flying subwoofer systems should inspect all rigging parts and components.

# **Operation**

### 4.1 Acoustic Level Warning

Danley Sound Labs subwoofers can produce sound levels capable of causing permanent hearing damage from prolonged exposure. The higher the sound level, the less exposure needed to cause such damage. Avoid prolonged exposure to the high sound levels from the subwoofer. Some Tapped Horns are capable of levels in excess of 140 dBSPL! Levels this high can cause permanent hearing loss! When operating at these high sound pressure levels the user is strongly encourages to use hearing protection. Danley Sound Labs accepts no liability for hearing damage from using our subwoofers!

### 4.2 Loudspeaker Protection Circuit

The Pure groove PG218 has built in overload protection on each woofer. This protection-unlike other manufacturer's protection-does not affect the audio at all, unless there is an overload condition. So under normal operating conditions, it does nothing. But when the signal is too high for too long, it will engage and keep the drivers at a safe operating area. This is a thermal based circuit, so it engages slowly and will automatically reset when the overload is removed. **You may see a faint glow from inside the cabinet when it is operating. If you see a bright light, then the level is too high and should be reduced in order to maintain full dynamic range of the signal.** 

It is extremely unlikely that you can damage the loudspeaker from applying excessive power-but it might be possible under certain circumstances. Think of it as the air bags in your car. They can protect you in most normal accidents-but if you drive the car off of a cliff-don't expect them to save you. Proper operation is the best way to ensure long life.

#### 4.3 Operator Responsibility

It is the responsibility of the operator to maintain safe operating levels and to insure that the audience is not harmed by excessive levels. This is a chart of the recommended exposure limits set by OSHA.

Noise Level	Exposure Limit		
90 dBA	8.0 hours		
92 dBA	6.0 hours		
95 dBA	4.0 hours		
97 dBA	3.0 hours		
100 dbA	2.0 hours		
102 dBA	1.5 hours		
105 dBA	1.0 hours		
110 dBA	30 minutes		
115 dBA	15 minutes		
Table 1. OSHA's Permissible Noise Exposure Limits.			

#### 4.4 Aqua Tight Coating

Aqua Tight Coating includes full two layer fiberglass finish for maximum moisture resistance as well as a special polyurea coat bonded to the fiberglass exterior & two topcoat layers of UV resistant color stabilizer. It also includes all stainless steel exterior fasteners, an acoustically transparent moisture barrier to the grille, waterproofing the driver cones and sealant for the input plate, handles or cabinet fixtures. The finish also includes a powder coated stainless steel grille, sealed, waterproof cable leads (12' length standard), and fully caulked all external joints (except for the "weep" opening at the bottom of the grille).

If a repair is to be made on a loudspeaker with "AT" finish, a few steps must be taken to insure the speaker remains water resistant in future usage. The caulking must be removed to free the grill and driver access panels. Once the repair is finalized, the bolts must be coated with silicon and the caulk must be replaced on all panels that have been removed.

# Section 5:

# Warranty on Danley Commercial Audio Products

Danley offers the following Warranty which covers product directly purchased from dealers in the 50 US States and Canada and only applies when product has been installed and operated under normally accepted standards. Warranty Covers Product Against Defects in Material or Workmanship for 5 Years. The warranty period starts on the date of purchase from an authorized Danley dealer.

Coverage: Danley will repair or replace the product and or defective portion of said product by this warranty if it becomes defective, malfunctions or otherwise fails to perform under normal use and service during the term of this warranty without charge for labor or materials. Repairs may be performed using new or refurbished parts that meet or exceed Danley specifications for new parts. If Danley elects to replace the product, the replacement may be a reconditioned unit. Buyer will be responsible for any removal or reinstallation charges and for any shipping charges if the product must be shipped for warranty service. However, Danley will pay the return shipping charges provided the destination is with the warranted area. This warranty does not cover damage, deterioration (due to corrosive environment) or malfunction resulting from accident, negligence, misuse, abuse, improper installation or operation, repair or attempted repair by someone other than an authorized Danley service tech, any product with altered serial number, damage due to power line surge or related electrical abnormalities, improper grounding, lightning damage or acts of God, damage during shipment (claims must be presented to the carrier). This warranty only covers original end-user purchaser.

To Obtain Warranty Service: please contact your authorized dealer or sound contractor for instructions for warranty claims or contact Danley directly at <u>info@danleysoundlabs.com</u>. Product requiring shipping should be packed securely and include explanation of problem along with a copy of original bill of sale. No products shipped will be accepted unless prepaid or prior agreement with Danley has been arranged. All returns must be accompanied by a Return Authorization Number. If any returned product is found ineligible, the cost of repairs will be forwarded to owner and product repaired and returned to buyer upon payment received by Danley.

# Section 6:

# Contact Information

Danley products are represented & sold through a network of key representatives & approved dealers in the US/Canada/ & Mexico. International sales and service are handled through our corporate office.

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